

REMARKS ON A LASALLE CONJECTURE ON GLOBAL ASYMPTOTIC STABILITY

IOAN A. RUS

Babeş-Bolyai University, Department of Mathematics
Kogălniceanu Street, No. 1, 400084 Cluj-Napoca, Romania
E-mail: iarus@math.ubbcluj.ro

Abstract. In this paper we present some remarks on the following problem: Let X be a (real or complex) Banach space, $\Omega \subset X$ be an open convex subset and $f : \Omega \rightarrow \Omega$ be an operator. We suppose that: (i) $f \in C^1(X, X)$; (ii) the differential of f at x , $df(x) : X \rightarrow X$ is a Picard operator for all $x \in \Omega$; (iii) the fixed point set of f , $F_f \neq \emptyset$. The problem is in which conditions f is a Picard operator? In the case $X := \mathbb{R}^m$ or $X := \mathbb{C}^m$, this problem is in connection with a LaSalle Conjecture (J.P. LaSalle, *The Stability of Dynamical Systems*, SIAM, No. 25, 1976) and with the Belitskii-Lyubich Conjecture (G.R. Belitskii and Yu.I. Lyubich, *Matrix Norms and their Applications*, Birkhäuser, 1988).

We also formulate the following conjecture:

Let X be a Banach space, $\Omega \subset X$ be an open convex subset and $f : \Omega \rightarrow \Omega$ be an operator. We suppose that: (i) $f \in C^1(\Omega, X)$; (ii) $df^k(x)$ is a Picard operator, $\forall x \in \Omega$, $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}^*$; (iii) $F_f \neq \emptyset$. Then f is a Picard operator.

Some research directions are also presented.

Key Words and Phrases: Banach space, differentiable nonlinear operator, fixed point, iterate, spectral radius, global asymptotic stability, Picard operator, LaSalle Conjecture, Belitskii-Lyubich Conjecture, discrete Markus-Yamabe Conjecture, Ostrowski property, stability under operator perturbation.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 47H10, 47H09, 47J25, 32H50, 37B25, 37C25, 37C75.

REFERENCES

- [1] D. Abts, J. Reineremann, *A fixed point theorem for holomorphic mappings in locally convex spaces*, *Nonlinear Anal.*, **3**(1979), no. 3, 353-359.
- [2] A.G. Aksoy, M. Martelli, *Global convergence for discrete dynamical systems and forward neutral networks*, *Turk J. Math.*, **25**(2001), 345-354.
- [3] B. Alarcón, S.B.S.D. Castro, I.S. Labourian, *A local but not global attractor for a \mathbb{Z}_n -symmetric map*, *J. Singularities*, **6**(2012), 1-14.
- [4] J. Appell, E. De Pascale, A. Vignoli, *Nonlinear Spectral Theory*, W. de Gruyter, Berlin, 2004.
- [5] G.R. Belitskii, Yu.I. Lyubich, *Matrix Norm and their Applications*, Birkhäuser, 1988.
- [6] V. Berinde, *Iterative Approximations of Fixed Points*, Springer, Berlin, 2007.
- [7] V. Berinde, M. Păcurar, *Stability of k-step fixed point iterative methods for some Prešić type contractive mappings*, *J. Inequalities and Appl.*, 2014, 2014:149
- [8] V. Berinde, M. Păcurar, I.A. Rus, *From a Dieudonné theorem concerning the Cauchy problem to an open problem in the theory of weakly Picard operators*, *Carpathian J. Math.*, **30**(2014), no. 3, 283-292.

- [9] R.E. Bruck, *Asymptotic behavior of nonexpansive mappings*, Contemporary Math., **18**(1983), 1-47.
- [10] M. Chamberland, *Dynamics of maps with nilpotent Jacobians*, J. Difference Equa. Appl., **12**(2006), no. 1, 49-56.
- [11] D. Cheban, *Belitskii-Lyubich conjecture for \mathbb{C} -analytic dynamical systems*, Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst., Ser. B, **20**(2015), no. 3, 945-959.
- [12] A. Cima, A. van den Essen, A. Gasull, E. Hubbers, F. Mañosas, *A polynomial counterexample to the Markus-Yamabe conjecture*, Advances in Math., **131**(1997), 453-457.
- [13] A. Cima, A. Gasull, F. Mañosas, *The discrete Markus-Yamabe problem*, Nonlinear Anal., **35**(1999), 343-354.
- [14] A. Cima, A. Gasull, F. Mañosas, *Examples and counterexamples for Markus-Yamabe and LaSalle global asymptotic stability problems*, 89-96, in: Proc. Intern. Workshop Future Directions in Difference Equations, June 13-17, 2011, Vigo, Spain.
- [15] A. Cima, A. Gasull, F. Mañosas, *On the global asymptotic stability of difference equations satisfying a Markus-Yamabe condition*, Publ. Math., 2014, 167-178.
- [16] G. Di Lema, M. Martelli, B. Messano, *Global stability and plus-global stability. An application to forward neural networks*, Rend. Istit. Mat. Univ. Trieste, **42**(2010), 1-18.
- [17] T. Eirola, O. Nevanlina, S.Yu. Pilyugin, *Limit shadowing property*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **18**(1997), no. 1-2, 75-92.
- [18] M. Furi, M. Martelli, M. O'Neill, *Global stability of equilibria*, J. Difference Eq. Appl., **15**(2009), no. 4, 387-397.
- [19] K. Goebel, *On the spaces of strong contractions*, Bull. Acad. Pol. Sc., **15**(1967), no. 5, 313-316.
- [20] K. Goebel, *On the θ -contractions*, Bull. Acad. Pol. Sc., **15**(1967), no. 9, 611-613.
- [21] K.P. Hadler, *Shadowing orbits and Kantorovich's theorem*, Numer. Math., **73**(1996), 65-73.
- [22] A. Halanay, *Quelques questions de la théorie de la stabilité pour les systèmes aux différences finies*, Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., **12**(1963), 150-154.
- [23] R.B. Hollmess, *A formula for the spectral radius of an operator*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **75**(1968), 163-166.
- [24] L. Hörmander, *An Introduction to Complex Analysis in Several Variables*, D. Van Nostrand, New York, 1966.
- [25] M.C. Irwin, *Smooth Dynamical Systems*, Acad. Press, New York, 1980.
- [26] J. Jachymski, *An extension of A. Ostrowski theorem on the round-off stability iterations*, Aeq. Math., **53**(1997), 242-253.
- [27] J. Jachymski, *Convergence of iterates of linear operators and the Kelisky-Rivlin type theorems*, Studia Math., **195**(2009), no. 2, 99-112.
- [28] L.V. Kantorovich, G.P. Akilov, *Functional Analysis*, Pergaman Press, 1982.
- [29] J. Kitchen, *Concerning the convergence of iterates to fixed points*, Studia Math., **27**(1966), 247-249.
- [30] G. Kohr, *Basic Topics in Holomorphic Functions of Several Complex Variables*, Cluj Univ. Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2003.
- [31] T. Kuczumow, S. Reich, D. Shoikhet, *Fixed points of holomorphic mappings: a metric approach*, 437-515 in: (W.A. Kirk and B. Sims (eds.)) Handbook of Metric Fixed Point Theory, Kluwer, 2001.
- [32] Y.A. Kuznetsov, *Elements of Applied Bifurcation Theory*, Springer, 1995.
- [33] J.P. LaSalle, *The Stability of Dynamical Systems*, SIAM, No. 25, 1976.
- [34] Șt. Mărușter, *The stability of gradient-like methods*, Appl. Math. Comput., **117**(2001), 103-115.
- [35] G. Meisters, *A biography of the Markus-Yamabe conjecture (1960-1995)*, 1-20, in: Aspects of Mathematics-Algebra, Geometry and Several Complex Variables, Univ. Hong Kong, 1996.
- [36] J. Milnor, *On the concept of attractor*, Commun. Math. Phys., **99**(1985), 177-195.
- [37] J.M. Ortega, W.C. Rheinboldt, *On a class of approximate iterative processes*, Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., **23**(1967), 352-365.
- [38] J.M. Ortega, W.C. Rheinboldt, *Iterative Solution of Nonlinear Equations in Several Variables*, Acad. Press, New York, 1970.

- [39] J.W. Robbin, *Topological conjugacy and structural stability for discrete dynamical systems*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., **78**(1972), No. 6, 923-952.
- [40] J.-P. Rosay, W. Rudin, *Holomorphic maps from \mathbb{C}^n to \mathbb{C}^n* , Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **310**(1988), No. 1, 47-86.
- [41] I. Rosenholtz, W.O. Ray, *Mapping theorems for differentiable operators*, Bull. Acad. Pol. Sci. Math., **29**(1981), 265-273.
- [42] I.A. Rus, *Principles and Applications of Fixed Point Theory*, Editura Dacia, Cluj-Napoca, 1979 (in Romanian).
- [43] I.A. Rus, *Metrical Fixed Point Theorems*, Univ. Cluj-Napoca, 1979.
- [44] I.A. Rus, *An iterative method for the solutions of the equations, $x = f(x, \dots, x)$* , Rev. Anal. Num. Theor. Approx., **10**(1981), 95-100.
- [45] I.A. Rus, *Fiber Picard operators theorem and applications*, Studia Univ. Babeş-Bolyai, Math., **44**(1999), no. 3, 89-97.
- [46] I.A. Rus, *An abstract point of view in the nonlinear difference equations*, Itinerant Seminar Funct. Equa. Appl. Convexity, Cluj-Napoca, 1999, 272-276.
- [47] I.A. Rus, *Picard operators and applications*, Sci. Math. Jpn., **58**(2003), no. 1, 191-219.
- [48] I.A. Rus, *An abstract point of view on iterative approximation of fixed point: impact on the theory of fixed point equations*, Fixed Point Theory, **13**(2012), no. 1, 179-192.
- [49] I.A. Rus, A. Petruşel, G. Petruşel, *Fixed Point Theory*, Cluj Univ. Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2008.
- [50] I.A. Rus, M.-A. Şerban, *Basic problems of the metric fixed point theory and the relevance of a metric fixed point theorem*, Carpathian J. Math., **29**(2013), no. 2, 239-258.
- [51] H. Sedaghat, *Geometric stability conditions for higher order difference equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **224**(1998), 255-272.
- [52] M.-A. Şerban, *Fixed Point Theory for Operators on the Cartesian Product*, Presa Univ. Clujeană, Cluj-Napoca, 2002 (in Romanian).
- [53] M.-H. Shih, J.-W. Wu, *Asymptotic stability in the Schauder fixed point theorem*, Studia Math., **131**(1998), no. 2, 143-148.
- [54] S.P. Singh, B. Watson, *On convergence results in fixed point theory*, Rend. Sem. Mat. Univ. Politec. Torino, **51**(1993), no. 2, 73-91.
- [55] H.L. Smith, C.A. Stuart, *A uniqueness theorem for fixed points*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **79**(1980), 237-240.
- [56] M.R. Tasković, *Transversal spring spaces, the equation $x = T(x, \dots, x)$ and applications*, Math. Moravica, **14**(2010), no. 2, 99-124.
- [57] K. Włodarczyk, *Fixed points and invariant domains of expansive holomorphic maps in complex Banach spaces*, Advances in Math., **110**(1995), 247-254.
- [58] K. Włodarczyk, *On the existence and uniqueness of fixed points for holomorphic maps in complex Banach spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **112**(1991), no. 4, 983-987.
- [59] V. Glăvan, *Private communication*, 2012.

Received: July 22, 2015; Accepted: September 2, 2015.

Note. The paper was presented at the International Conference on Nonlinear Operators, Differential Equations and Applications, Cluj-Napoca, 2015