DIRICHLET BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEM RELATED TO THE p(x)-LAPLACIAN WITH DISCONTINUOUS NONLINEARITY

MUSTAPHA AIT HAMMOU

Abstract. In this paper, we prove the existence of a weak solution for the Dirichlet boundary value problem related to the p(x)-Laplacian

 $-\operatorname{div}(|\nabla u|^{p(x)-2}\nabla u) + u \in -[g(x,u),\overline{g}(x,u)],$

by using the degree theory after turning the problem into a Hammerstein equation. The right hand side g is a possibly discontinuous function in the second variable satisfying some non-standard growth conditions.

MSC 2010. 47H04, 47H11, 47H30, 35D30, 35J66.

Key words. Set-valued operators, nonlinear elliptic equation, p(x)-Laplacian, Sobolev spaces with variable exponent, degree theory.

REFERENCES

- R. Aboulaich, D. Meskine and A. Souissi, New diffusion models in image processing, Comput. Math. Appl., 56 (2008), 874–882.
- J. Berkovits, Extension of the Leray-Schauder degree for abstract Hammerstein type mappings, J. Differential Equations, 234 (2007), 289–310.
- [3] J. Berkovits and M. Tienari, Topological degree theory for some classes of multis with applications to hyperbolic and elliptic problems involving discontinuous nonlinearities, Dynamic Systems and Applications, 5 (1996), 1–18.
- [4] Y. Chen, S. Levine and M. Rao, Variable exponent linear growth functionals in image restoration, SIAM J. Appl. Math., 66 (2006), 1383–1406.
- [5] K. C. Chang, The obstade problem and partial differential equations with discontinuous nonlineantres, Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 33 (1980), 117–146.
- [6] K. C. Chang, *Critical Point Theory and Applications*, Shanghai Scientific and Technology Press, Shanghai, 1986.
- [7] X. L. Fan and D. Zhao, On the spaces $L^{p(x)}(\Omega)$ and $W^{m,p(x)}(\Omega)$, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **263** (2001), 424–446.
- [8] I. S. Kim, A topological degree and applications to elliptic problems with discontinuous nonlinearity, J. Nonlinear Sci. Appl., 10 (2017), 612–624.
- [9] P. Harjulehto, P. Hästö, M. Koskenoja and S. Varonen, The Dirichlet energy integral and variable exponent Sobolev spaces with zero boundary values, Potential Anal., 25 (2006), 205–222.
- [10] O. Kováčik and J. Rákosník, On spaces $L^{p(x)}$ and $W^{1,p(x)}$, Czechoslovak Math. J., **41** (1991), 592–618.

The author thanks the referee for his helpful comments and suggestions.

DOI: 10.24193/mathcluj.2021.2.10

- [11] M. Růžička, *Electrorheological fuids: modeling and mathematical theory*, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, Vol. 1748, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2000.
- [12] S. G. Samko, Density of $C_0^{\infty}(\mathbb{R}^N)$ in the generalized Sobolev spaces $W^{m,p(x)}(\mathbb{R}^N)$, Dokl. Akad. Nauk, **369** (1999), 451–454.
- [13] D. Zhao, W. J. Qiang and X. L. Fan, On generalizerd Orlicz spaces $L^{p(x)}(\Omega)$, Journal of Gansu Sciences, **9** (1996), 1–7.
- [14] Z. Zeidler, Nonlinear functional analysis and its applications, II/B: Nonlinear monotone operators, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1985.

Received January 23, 2020 Accepted February 11, 2021 Sidi Mohamed Ben Abdellah University Faculty of Sciences Dhar El Mehraz Laboratory LAMA, Department of Mathematics Fez, Morocco E-mail: mustapha.aithammou@usmba.ac.ma https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3930-3469