

OSCILLATION ANALYSIS FOR NONLINEAR NEUTRAL  
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF SECOND ORDER WITH  
SEVERAL DELAYS AND FORCING TERM

SHYAM SUNDAR SANTRA

**Abstract.** In this paper, sufficient conditions are obtained for the oscillation of the nonlinear neutral forced differential equations of second-order with several delays of the form

(E)

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ r(t) \frac{d}{dt} [x(t) + p(t)x(t - \tau)] \right] + \sum_{i=1}^m q_i(t)H(x(t - \sigma_i)) = f(t), \quad t \geq t_0 > 0,$$

under the assumptions  $\int^{\infty} \frac{1}{r(\eta)} d\eta = \infty$  and  $\int^{\infty} \frac{1}{r(\eta)} d\eta < \infty$  for various ranges of the bounded neutral coefficient  $p$ . Also, an attempt is made to discuss existence of bounded positive solutions of (E). Further, one illustrative example showing the applicability of the new results is included.

**MSC 2010.** 34C10, 34C15, 34K40.

**Key words.** Contraction principle, delay, existence of positive solution, neutral differential equations, non-linear, nonoscillation, oscillation.

REFERENCES

- [1] B. Baculikova, T. Li and J. Dzurina, *Oscillation theorems for second order neutral differential equations*, Electron. J. Qual. Theory Differ. Equ., **74** (2011), 1–13.
- [2] J. Dzurina, *Oscillation theorems for second order advanced neutral differential equations*, Tatra Mt. Math. Publ., **48** (2011), 61–71.
- [3] I. Gyori and G. Ladas, *Oscillation Theory of Delay Differential Equations with Applications*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1991.
- [4] T.H. Hilderbrandt, *Introduction to the Theory of Integration*, Pure and Applied Mathematics, Academic Press, Vol. 13, New York, 1963.
- [5] H.K. Hale, *Theory of Functional Differential Equations*, Springer, New York, 1977.
- [6] M. Hasanbulli and Y.V. Rogovchenko, *Oscillation criteria for second order nonlinear neutral differential equations*, Appl. Math. Comput., **215** (2010), 4392–4399.
- [7] J. Jiang and X. Li, *Oscillation of second order nonlinear neutral differential equations*, Appl. Math. Comput., **135** (2003), 531–540.

---

This work is supported by the Department of Science and Technology (DST), New Delhi, India, through the bank instruction order No. DST/INSPIRE Fellowship/2014/140 (dated Sept. 15, 2014).

- [8] B. Karpuz and S.S. Santra, *Oscillation theorems for second-order nonlinear delay differential equations of neutral type*, Hacet. J. Math. Stat., DOI:10.15672/HJMS.2017.542, in press.
- [9] H.J. Li, *Oscillation of solutions of second-order neutral delay differential equations with integrable coefficients*, Mathematical and Computer Modelling, **25** (1997), 69–79.
- [10] T. Li and Rogovchenko, Y.V., *Oscillation theorems for second-order nonlinear neutral delay differential equations*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., **2014**, Article 594190, 1–5.
- [11] Q. Li, R. Wang, F. Chen and T. Li, *Oscillation of second-order nonlinear delay differential equations with nonpositive neutral coefficients*, Adv. Difference Equ., **2015**, Article 35, 1–7.
- [12] X. Lin, *Oscillation of second-order nonlinear neutral differential equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **309** (2005), 442–452.
- [13] Q. Meng and J. Yan, *Bounded oscillation for second order non-linear neutral delay differential equations in critical and non-critical cases*, Nonlinear Anal., **64** (2006), 1543–1561.
- [14] S. Pinelas and S.S. Santra, *Necessary and sufficient condition for oscillation of nonlinear neutral first-order differential equations with several delays*, J. Fixed Point Theory Appl., **20** (2018), Article 27, 1–13.
- [15] W. Shi and P. Wang, *Oscillatory criteria of a class of second-order neutral functional differential equations*, Appl. Math. Comput., **146** (2003), 211–226.
- [16] S.S. Santra, *Oscillation criteria for nonlinear neutral differential equations of first order with several delays*, Mathematica, **57 (80)** (2015), 75–89.
- [17] S.S. Santra, *Necessary and sufficient condition for oscillation of nonlinear neutral first order differential equations with several delays*, Mathematica, **58 (81)** (2016), 85–94.
- [18] S.S. Santra, *Oscillation analysis for nonlinear neutral differential equations of second order with several delays*, Mathematica, **59 (82)** (2017), 111–123.
- [19] J. Wong, *Necessary and sufficient conditions for oscillation of second-order neutral differential equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **252** (2000), 342–352.
- [20] P. Wang, *Oscillation criteria for second-order neutral equations with distributed deviating arguments*, J. Comput. Appl. Math., **47** (2004), 1935–1946.
- [21] R. Xu and F. Meng, *Some new oscillation criteria for second order quasilinear neutral delay differential equations*, Appl. Math. Comput., **182** (2006), 797–803.
- [22] Z. Xu and P. Weng, *Oscillation of second order neutral equations with distributed deviating argument*, J. Comput. Appl. Math., **202** (2007), 460–477.
- [23] Q. Yang, L. Yang and S. Zhu, *Interval criteria for oscillation of second-order nonlinear neutral differential Equations*, Comput. Math. Appl., **46** (2003), 903–918.

Received March 26, 2018

Accepted May 22, 2018

Sambalpur University  
 Department of Mathematics  
 Sambalpur 768019, India  
 E-mail: shyam01.math@gmail.com