

ULAM STABILITY GENERALIZATIONS OF 4<sup>th</sup> ORDER  
TERNARY DERIVATIONS ASSOCIATED TO A JMRASSIAS  
QUARTIC FUNCTIONAL EQUATION ON FRÉCHET ALGEBRAS

ALI EBADIAN, NOROUZ GHOBADIPOUR, TAHEREH RASTAD, and MEYSAM  
BAVAND SAVADKOUHI

**Abstract.** Let  $\mathcal{A}$  be a Banach ternary algebra over  $\mathbb{R}$  or  $\mathbb{C}$  and  $\mathcal{X}$  be a ternary Banach  $\mathcal{A}$ -module. A quartic mapping  $D : (\mathcal{A}, [\cdot]_{\mathcal{A}}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{X}, [\cdot]_{\mathcal{X}})$  is called a 4<sup>th</sup> order ternary derivation if  $D([x, y, z]) = [D(x), y^4, z^4] + [x^4, D(y), z^4] + [x^4, y^4, D(z)]$  for all  $x, y, z \in \mathcal{A}$ . We prove Ulam stability generalizations of 4<sup>th</sup> order ternary derivations associated to the following JMRassias quartic functional equation on Fréchet algebras  $f(2x+y) + f(2x-y) = 4f(x+y) + 4f(x-y) + 24f(x) - 6f(y)$ .

**MSC 2010.** 46K05, 39B82, 39B52, 47B47.

**Key words.** Ulam stability, quartic functional equation, ternary Banach algebras, Fréchet algebras, 4<sup>th</sup> order ternary derivation.

REFERENCES

- [1] ABRAMOV, V., KERNER, R. and LE ROY, B., *Hypersymmetry: A  $Z_3$  graded generalization of supersymmetry*, J. Math. Phys., **38** (1997), 1650–1669.
- [2] ACZEL, J. and DHOMBRES, J., *Functional Equations in Several Variables*, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1989.
- [3] BAVAND SAVADKOUHI, M., ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., RASSIAS, J.M., and GHOBADIPOUR, N., *Approximate ternary Jordan derivations on Banach ternary algebras*, J. Math. Phys., **50** (2009).
- [4] BAZUNOVA, N., BOROWIEC, A. and KERNER, R., *Universal differential calculus on ternary algebras*, Lett. Math. Phys., **67** (2004), 195–206.
- [5] CAYLEY, A., *On the 34 concomitants of the ternary cubic*, Amer. J. Math., **4** (1881), 1–15.
- [6] CHOLEWA, P.W., *Remarks on the stability of functional equations*, Aequationes Math., **27** (1984), 76–86.
- [7] CHU, H., KOO, S. and PARK, J., *Partial stabilities and partial derivations of  $n$ -variable functions*, Nonlinear Anal., **72** (2010), 1531–1541.
- [8] CHUNG, J.K. and SAHOO, P., K., *On the general solution of a quartic functional equation*, Bull. Korean Math. Soc., **40** (2003), 565–576.
- [9] CZERWIK, S., *On the stability of the quadratic mapping in normed spaces*, Abh. Math. Semin. Univ. Hambg., **62** (1992), 59–64.
- [10] EBADIAN, A., NAJATI, A. and ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., *On approximate additive-quartic and quadratic-cubic functional equations in two variables on abelian groups*, Results Math., **58** (2010), 39–53.
- [11] EBADIAN, A., GHOBADIPOUR, N. and ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., *A fixed point method for perturbation of bimultipliers and Jordan bimultipliers in  $C^*$ -ternary algebras*, J. Math. Phys., **51**, 103508 (2010).

- [12] EBADIAN, A., GHOBADIPOUR, N., BANAND SAVADKOUHI, M., and ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., *Stability of a mixed type cubic and quartic functional equation in non-Archimedean  $\ell$ -fuzzy normed spaces*, *Thai J . Math.*, **9** (2011), 225–241.
- [13] EBADIAN, A., GHOBADIPOUR, N., RASSIAS, TH.M., and ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., *Functional inequalities associated with Cauchy additive functional equation in non-Archimedean spaces*, *Discrete Dyn. Nat. Soc.*, **2011** (2011), Article ID 929824.
- [14] EBADIAN, A., GHOBADIPOUR, N., RASSIAS, TH.M., and NIKOUFAR, I., *Stability of generalized derivations on Hilbert  $C^*$ - modules associated to a peixerized Cauchy-Jensen type functional equation*, *Acta Math. Sci . Ser. B Engl. Ed.*, **32B(3)** (2012), 1226–1238.
- [15] ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., EBADIAN, A. and ZOLFAGHARI, S., *Stability of a functional equation deriving from cubic and quartic functions*, *Abstr. Appl. Anal.*, **2008** (2008), Article ID 801904.
- [16] ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., *Stability of an additive-quadratic functional equation of two variables in F-spaces*, *J. Nonlinear Sci. Appl.*, **2** (2009), 251–259.
- [17] ESHAGHI GORDJI, M. and GHOBADIPOUR, N., *Nearly generalized Jordan derivations*, *Math. Slovaca*, **61** (2011), 1–8.
- [18] ESHAGHI GORDJI, M. and GHOBADIPOUR, N., *Approximately quartic homomorphisms on Banach algebras*, *World Applied Sciences Journal*, in press.
- [19] ESHAGHI GORDJI, M. and GHOBADIPOUR, N., *Stability of  $(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$ -derivations on Lie  $C^*$ -algebras*, *Int. J. Geom. Methods Mod. Phys.*, **7** (2010), 1093–1102.
- [20] ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., RASSIAS, J.M. and GHOBADIPOUR, N., *Generalized Hyers-Ulam stability of the generalized  $(n, k)$ -derivations*, *Abstr. Appl. Anal.*, **2009** (2009), Article ID 437931.
- [21] GAJDA, Z., *On stability of additive mappings*, *Int. J. Math. Math. Sci.*, **14** (1991), 431–434.
- [22] GĂVRUȚA, P., *A generalization of the Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability of approximately additive mappings*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **184** (1994), 431–436.
- [23] GĂVRUȚA, P., *An answer to a question of Th.M. Rassias and J. Tabor on mixed stability of mappings*, *Bul. Științ. Univ. Politeh. Timiș. Ser. Mat. Fiz.*, **4** (56) (1997), 1–6.
- [24] GĂVRUȚA, P., *On the Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability of mappings*, in: *Recent Progress in Inequalities*, vol. **430**, Kluwer, 1998, pp. 465–469.
- [25] GHOBADIPOUR, N., *Lie  $*$ -double derivations on Lie  $C^*$ -algebras*, *International Journal of Nonlinear Analysis and Applications*, **1** (2010), 1–12.
- [26] GHOBADIPOUR, N., EBADIAN, A., RASSIAS, TH.M., and ESHAGHI, M., *A perturbation of double derivations on Banach algebras*, *Commun. Math. Anal.* **11** (2011), 51–60.
- [27] HYERS, D.H., ISAC, G. and RASSIAS, TH.M., *Stability of Functional Equations in Several Variables*, Birkhäuser, Basel, 1998.
- [28] HYERS, D.H., *On the stability of the linear functional equation*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, **27** (1941), 222–224.
- [29] ISAC, G. and RASSIAS, TH.M., *On the Hyers-Ulam stability of  $\psi$ -additive mappings*, *J. Approx. Theory*, **72** (1993), 131–137.
- [30] KAPRANOV, M., GELFAND, I.M. and ZELEVINSKII, A., *Discriminants, Resultants and Multidimensional Determinants*, Birkhäuser, Berlin, 1994.
- [31] KERNER, R., *Ternary algebraic structures and their applications in physics*, Univ. P.M. Curie preprint, Paris (2000), <http://arxiv.org/list/math-ph/0011>.
- [32] KERNER, R., *The cubic chessboard*, *Classical Quantum Gravity*, **14** (1997), A203-A225.
- [33] MOSLEHIAN, M.S., *Almost derivations on  $C^*$ -ternary rings*, *Bull. Belg. Math. Soc. Simon Stevin*, **14** (2007), 135–142.
- [34] MOSLEHIAN, M.S., *Ternary derivations, stability and physical aspects*, *Acta Appl. Math.*, **100** (2008), 187–199.

- [35] PARK, C. and ESHAGHI GORDJI, M., *Comment on Approximate ternary Jordan derivations on Banach ternary algebras [Bavand Savadkouhi et al. J. Math. Phys. 50, 042303 (2009)]*, J. Math. Phys. **51**, 044102 (2010).
- [36] PARK, W.G. and BAE, J.H., *On a bi-quadratic functional equation and its stability*, Nonlinear Anal., **62** (2005) 643–654.
- [37] RASSIAS, J.M., *Solution of the Ulam stability problem for quartic mappings*, Glas. Mat. Ser. III, **34** (1999), 243–252.
- [38] RASSIAS, J.M., *On a new approximation of approximately linear mappings by linear mappings*, Discuss. Math., **7** (1985), 193–196.
- [39] RASSIAS, J.M., *On the stability of the Euler-Lagrange functional equation*, Chin. J. Math., **20** (1992), 185–190.
- [40] RASSIAS, J.M., *On approximation of approximately linear mappings by linear mappings*, Bull. Sci. Math., **108** (1984), 445–446.
- [41] RASSIAS, J.M., *On approximation of approximately linear mappings by linear mappings*, J. Funct. Anal., **46** (1982), 126–130.
- [42] RASSIAS, J.M., *Solution of a problem of Ulam*, J. Approx. Theory, **57** (1989), 268–273.
- [43] RASSIAS, TH.M., *On the stability of the linear mapping in Banach spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **72** (1978), 297–300.
- [44] RASSIAS, TH. M., *On the stability of the quadratic functional equation and its applications*, Stud. Univ. Babeş-Bolyai, Math., **43** (1998), 89–124.
- [45] RASSIAS, TH.M., *The problem of S.M. Ulam for approximately multiplicative mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **246** (2000), 352–378.
- [46] RASSIAS, TH.M. and TABOR, J., *What is left of Hyers-Ulam stability?*, J. Nat. Geom., **1** (1992), 65–69.
- [47] SAADATI, R., CHO, Y.J. and VAHIDI, J., *The stability of the quartic functional equation in various spaces*, Comput. Math. Appl., **60** (2010), 1994–2002.
- [48] SEWELL, G.L., *Quantum Mechanics and its Emergent Macrophysics*, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, 2002.
- [49] SKOF, F., *Proprietà locali e approssimazione di operatori*, Rend. Semin. Mat. Fis. Milano, **53** (1983), 113–129.
- [50] ULAM, S.M., *Problems in modern mathematics*, Chapter VI, Science ed., Wiley, New York, 1940.
- [51] ZETTL, H., *A characterization of ternary rings of operators*, Adv. Math., **48** (1983), 117–143.

Received November 20, 2010

Accepted May 19, 2011

*Urmia University*

*Department of Mathematics*

*Urmia, Iran*

*E-mail:* a.ebadian@urmia.ac.ir

*E-mail:* ghobadipour.n@gmail.com

*E-mail:* bavand.m@gmail.com

*Islamic Azad University*

*Zarrindasht Branch*

*Zarrindasht, Iran*

*E-mail:* rastad.tahereh@gmail.com