

ON A  $k$ -COMPLEX MOMENT PROBLEM

LUMINIȚA LEMNETE-NINULESCU

**Abstract.** In this paper we give a necessary and sufficient condition on a sequence  $\{\Gamma_{\alpha,\beta} = (s_{ij}(\alpha, \beta))_{1 \leq i,j \leq k}, \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{N}^n\}_{\alpha,\beta}$  of  $(k, k)$  matrices with complex entries,  $k \in \mathbb{N}^*$ , to be a complex moment sequence with respect to a  $(k, k)$  positive defined matrix of Borel measures on the unit polydisc. The proof in this note is different from the proof of a similar result in [Theorem 1.4.8, 19] in case that  $\Gamma_{\alpha,\beta}$  are bounded operators acting on an arbitrary Hilbert space, with  $\Gamma_{\alpha,\beta} = \Gamma_{\beta,\alpha}^*$ . The proof in this note also omits the condition  $\Gamma_{\alpha,\beta} = \Gamma_{\beta,\alpha}^*$  on the sequence of matrices  $\{\Gamma_{\alpha,\beta}\}_{\alpha,\beta \in \mathbb{N}^n}$  from the hypothesis of [Theorem 1.4.8, 19].

**MSC 2010.** Primary 47A57, 44A60.

**Key words.** Complex moments, positive defined matrix of measures, subnormal operator.

REFERENCES

- [1] AKHIEZER, N.I., *The Classical Moment Problem and Some Related Questions in Analysis*, Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh, 1965.
- [2] AKHIEZER, N.I. and KREIN, M.G., *Some Question in the Theory of Moments*, Transl. Math. Monographs, vol. 2, American Math. Soc., Providence, R.I., 1963.
- [3] CASSIER, G., *Problèmes des moments sur un compact de  $R^n$  et décomposition des polynômes à plusieurs variables*, J. Funct. Anal., **58** (1984), 254–266.
- [4] CRISTESCU, R., *Analiză funcțională* (in Romanian), Editura Didactică și Pedagogică, București, 1984.
- [5] ITO, T., *On the Commuting Family of Subnormal Operators*, J. Hokkaido Univ. Educ. Nat. Sci., **14** (1958), 1–15.
- [6] LEMNETE, L., *An operator-valued moment problem*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **112**, 4 (1991), 1023–1028.
- [7] LEMNETE, L., *Moment problems in complex spaces*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl., **39** (1994), 905–911.
- [8] LEMNETE, L., *A multidimensional moment problem in the unit polydisc*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl., **39** (1994), 911–915.
- [9] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L. and OLTEANU, O., *Applying the solution of an abstract moment problem to the classical moment problem*, Math. Rep. (Bucur.), **4** (54) (2002), 207–217.
- [10] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L. and O.OLTEANU, O., *Extension of linear operators distanced convex sets and the moment problem*, Mathematica, **46** (2004), 81–88.
- [11] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L., OLTEANU, A. and OLTEANU, O., *Applications of the solutions of two abstract moment problems to the classical moment problem*, Mathematica, **48** (2006), 173–182.
- [12] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L., *Using the solution of an abstract moment problem to the classical complex moment problem*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl., **51**, 5-6 (2006), 703–710.
- [13] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L., *Operator-valued trigonometric and L-moment problem*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl., **54**, 5-6 (2009), 473–482.

- [14] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L. and ZLATESCU, A., *Some new aspects of the L-moment problem*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl., **55**, 3 (2010), to appear.
- [15] LEMNETE-NINULESCU, L., *Positive-definite operator-valued functions and the moment problem*, Proceedings of the 22nd Conference in Operator Theory (July 3–8, 2008, West University Timisoara, Romania), Editura Theta, 2010, 113–123.
- [16] NAGY, B.Sz., *A moment problem for self-adjoint operators*, Acta Math. Hungar., **3** (1952), 258–292.
- [17] PUTINAR, M., *A two-dimensional Moment Problem*, J. Funct. Anal., **80** (1988), 1–8.
- [18] SCHMÜDGREN, K., *On a generalization of the classical moment problem*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **125** (1987), 461–470.
- [19] VASILESCU, F.H., *Spectral measures and moment problems*, Theta Ser. Adv. Math., Spectral Analysis and its Applications (anniversary volume), 2003, 173–215.
- [20] VASILESCU, F.H., *Inițiere în teoria operatorilor liniari* (in Romanian), Editura Tehnică, București, 1987.

Received February 22, 2009

Accepted April 22, 2010

“Politehnica” University of Bucharest

Splaiul Independenței 313

060042 Bucharest, Romania

E-mail: luminita\_lemnete@yahoo.com