

FUNCTIONS WITH STRONGLY β - θ -CLOSED GRAPHS

C. K. BASU, B. M. UZZAL AFSAN and S. S. MANDAL

Abstract. In this paper, by the use of β -open [1] sets, the notion of functions having strongly β - θ -closed graphs is being initiated. Several characterizations and basic properties of it are investigated. Important applications of this investigation are exhibited by establishing a new characterization of the concept β -closedness [7] and a sufficient condition for common fixed points of a family of functions having strongly β - θ -closed graphs.

MSC 2000. 54C50, 54D20, 54D25, 54D30.

Key words. β -open set, β -closure, β - θ -adherent, β -connected, (θ, β) -continuity, β -closed spaces, strongly β - θ -closed graph, β - T_2 .

REFERENCES

- [1] ABD. EL-MONSEF, M.E., EL-DEEB, S.N. and MAHMOUDND, R.A., *β -open sets and β -continuous mappings*, Bull. Fac. Sci. Assiut Univ., **12** (1983), 77–90.
- [2] ABD. EL-MONSEF, M.E. and KOZAE, A.M., *Some generalized forms of compactness and closedness*, Delta J. Sci., **9** (1985), 257–269.
- [3] AHO, T. and NIEMINEN, T., *Spaces in which preopen subsets are semi-open*, Ricerche Mat., **43** (1994), 45–59.
- [4] ANDRIJEVIĆ, D., *Semi-preopen sets*, Mat. Vesnik, **38** (1986), 24–32.
- [5] ANDRIJEVIĆ, D., *On SPO-equivalent topologies*, Rend. Circ. Mat. Palermo (2) Suppl., **29** (1992), 317–328.
- [6] ANDRIJEVIĆ, D., *On b -open sets*, Mat. Vesnik, **48** (1996), 59–64.
- [7] BASU, C.K. and GHOSH, M.K., *β -closed spaces and β - θ -subclosed graphs*, Eur. J. Pure Appl. Math., **1** (2008), 40–50.
- [8] BASU, C.K. and GHOSH, M.K., *Non-continuous functions associated with a covering property defined by β -open sets*, (Submitted).
- [9] BECEREN, Y. and NOIRI, T., *Some functions defined by semi-open and β -open sets*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, **36** (2008), 1225–1231.
- [10] BOURBAKI, N., *General Topology*, Addition-Wesley, Reading, Mass, 1966.
- [11] CALDAS, M. and JAFARI, S., *Some propertires of contra β -continuous functions*, Mem. Fac. Sci. Kochi Univ. Ser. A Math., **22** (2001), 19–28.
- [12] CALDAS, M. and JAFARI, S., *A new decomposition of β -open functions*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, **40** (2009), 10–12.
- [13] DUSZYŃSKI, Z., *On some concepts of weak connectedness of topological spaces*, Acta. Math. Hungar., **110** (2006), 81–90.
- [14] EKICI, E., *A note on almost β -continuous functions*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, **41** (2009), 1010–1013.
- [15] GANSTER, M. and ANDRIJEVIĆ, D., *On some questions concerning semi-preopen sets*, J. Inst. Math. Comput. Sci. Math. Ser., **1** (1988), 65–75.

The authors are grateful to the learned referee for his valuable suggestions in modifying the paper.

- [16] HALVAC, T.H., *Relations between new topologies obtained from old ones*, Acta Math. Hungar., **64** (1994), 231–235.
- [17] JAFARI, S. and NOIRI, T., *Properties of β -connected spaces*, Acta Math. Hungar., **101** (2003), 227–236.
- [18] JOSEPH, J.E. and KWACK, M.H., *On S -closed spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **80** (1980), 341–348.
- [19] LEVINE, N., *Semi-open sets and semi-continuity in topological spaces*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **70** (1963), 36–41.
- [20] MAHMOUD, R.A. and ABD EL-MONSEF, M.E., *β -irresolute and β -topological invariants*, Proc. Pakistan Acad. Sci, **27** (1990), 285–296.
- [21] MASHHOUR, A.S., ABD EL-MONSEF, M.E. and EL-DEEB, S.N., *On precontinuous and weak precontinuous mappings*, Proc. Math. Phys. Soc. Egypt, **53** (1982), 47–53.
- [22] NJÅSTAD, O., *On some classes of nearly open sets*, Pacific J. Math., **15** (1965), 961–970.
- [23] NOIRI, T., *Weak and strong forms of β -irresolute functions*, Acta Math. Hungar., **99** (2003), 315–328.
- [24] POPA, V. and NOIRI, T., *On β -continuous functions*, Real Anal. Exchange, **18** (1992-1993), 544–548.
- [25] POPA, V. and NOIRI, T., *Weakly β -continuous functions*, An. Univ. Timisoara Ser. Mat. Inform., **32** (1994), 83–92.
- [26] POPA, V. and NOIRI, T., *On upper and lower β -continuous multifunctions*, Real Anal. Exchange, **22** (1) (1996-1997), 362–376.
- [27] TAHILIANI, S., *A study of some spaces related to β -open sets*, Note Mat., **27** (2007), 145–152.
- [28] ZORLUTUNA, I., *On strong forms of completely irresolute functions*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, **38** (2008), 970–979.

Received November 18, 2008

Accepted June 6, 2009

Department of Mathematics
West Bengal State University
Barasat, Kolkata-700126
North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, India
E-mail: ckbasu1962@yahoo.com

Department of Mathematics
Sripat Singh College
Jiaganj-742123, Murshidabad
West Bengal, India

Department of Mathematics
Krishnagar Women's College
Krishnagar-741101, Nadia
West Bengal, India