

THE WILSON VERSION OF D’ALEMBERT’S FUNCTIONAL EQUATION ON A CLASS OF 2-DIVISIBLE NILPOTENT GROUPS

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Abstract. Consider the functional equation

$$f, g, h, k: G \rightarrow K, \quad f(xy) + g(xy^{-1}) = h(x)k(y) \quad (*)$$

where G is a group and K a field with $\text{char}K \neq 2$.

Wilson [13] and Aczél [1] have solved the equation (*) where G is the additive group of real numbers \mathbb{R} and $K = \mathbb{R}$.

In the present paper we obtain the general solution of the equation (*) when G belongs to a special class of nilpotent or generalized nilpotent groups.

MSC 2000. 39B52, 20B99.

Key words. Functional equation, nilpotent group, Lie group.

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