

MAXWELL EQUATIONS ON THE SECOND ORDER TANGENT BUNDLE

GHEORGHE ATANASIU and NICOLETA BRÎNZEI

Abstract. We generalize the geometrical theory of electromagnetic fields in [7] to the second order tangent bundle $T^2 M$ endowed with an arbitrary N -linear connection and, by defining the current density J , we give an analogous of the charge conservation law in the second order differential geometry.

MSC 2000. 53B21, 53C60, 70 G45, 70H50.

Key words. k -tangent bundle, nonlinear connection, N -linear connection, deflection tensor, Maxwell equations.

REFERENCES

- [1] ATANASIU, Gh., *New Aspects in the Differential Geometry of Second Order*, Sem. de Mecanică, Univ de Vest, Timișoara, **82** (2001), 1–81.
- [2] BRĂDEANU, T. and TARINĂ, M., *The Divergence Operator for Finsler Tensor Fields*, Proc. National Seminar in Finsler and Lagrange Spaces, Univ. Brașov, Romania, 1986, 109–114.
- [3] IKEDA S., *Some Remark on the Lagrangian Theory of Electromagnetism*, Tensor, N.S., **49** (1990), 204–208.
- [4] LICHNEROWITZ, A., *Theories relativistes de la gravitation et de l'electromagnetisme*, Masson, Paris, 1955.
- [5] MIRON, R., *The Geometry of Higher Order Lagrange Spaces. Applications to Mechanics and Physics*, Kluwer Acad. Publ. FTPM no. 82, 1997.
- [6] MIRON, R. and ANASTASIEI, M., *The Geometry of Lagrange Spaces. Theory and Applications*, Kluwer Acad. Publ., no. 59, 1994.
- [7] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Geometrical Theory of Gravitational and Electromagnetic Fields in Higher Order Lagrange Spaces*, Tsukuba J. of Math., **20** (1996), 137–149.
- [8] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Compendium on the higher-order Lagrange spaces: The geometry of k -osculator bundles. Prolongation of the Riemannian, Finslerian and Lagrangian structures. Lagrange spaces*, Tensor N.S., **53** (1993), 39–57.
- [9] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Compendium sur les espaces Lagrange d'ordre supérieur: La géométrie du fibre k -osculateur. Le prolongement des structures Riemanniennes, Finsleriennes et Lagrangiennes. Les espaces $L^{(k)n}$* , Univ. Timișoara, Seminarul de Mecanică, **40** (1994), 1–27.
- [10] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Lagrange Geometry of Second Order*, Math. Comput. Modelling, **20** (4) (1994), 41–56.
- [11] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Differential Geometry of the k -Osculator Bundle*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures et Appl., **41** (3/4), (1996), 205–236.
- [12] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Higher-order Lagrange Spaces*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures et Appl., **41** (3/4), (1996), 251–262.
- [13] MIRON, R. and ATANASIU, Gh., *Prolongations of the Riemannian, Finslerian and Lagrangian Structures*, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures et Appl., **41** (3/4), (1996), 237–249.

- [14] MIRON, R., HRIMIUC, D., SHIMADA, H. and SABAU, S., *The Geometry of Hamilton and Lagrange Spaces*, Hadronic Press, Inc. USA, 1998.
- [15] MIRON, R. and TATOIU-RADIVOIOVICI, M., *Extended Lagrangian Theory of Electromagnetism*, Rep. Math., Phys., **21** (1988), 193–229.
- [16] VOICU, N., *Deviations of Geodesics in the Geometry of Second Order*, Ph.D. Thesis, Babeş-Bolyai Univ., Cluj-Napoca, 2003.

Received January 1, 2007

“Transilvania” University
Str. Iuliu Maniu nr. 50
500091 Braşov, Romania
E-mail: gh_atanasiu@yahoo.com
E-mail: nico.brinzei@rdslink.ro