

## ITERATIVE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIXED POINT OF SUZUKI'S GENERALIZED NONEXPANSIVE MAPPINGS IN BANACH SPACES

GODWIN AMECHI OKEKE\* AND CYRIL IFEANYICHUKWU UGWUOGOR\*\*

\*Department of Mathematics, School of Physical Sciences,  
Federal University of Technology Owerri,  
P.M.B 1526, Owerri, Imo State, Nigeria  
E-mail: godwin.okeke@futo.edu.ng

\*\*Department of Mathematics, School of Physical Sciences,  
Federal University of Technology Owerri,  
P.M.B 1526, Owerri, Imo State, Nigeria  
E-mail: cyrilugwuogor@gmail.com

**Abstract.** We approximate the fixed point of the Suzuki's generalized nonexpansive mappings via the Picard-Ishikawa hybrid iterative process, recently introduced by Okeke [18]. We prove some weak and strong convergence theorems of this type of mappings in the setting of uniformly convex Banach spaces. We apply our results in finding the solution of a mixed type Volterra-Fredholm functional nonlinear integral equation in Banach spaces. Finally, we give several numerical examples to validate our analytical results. Our results extend and improve several known results in literature, including the results of Okeke [18], Ullah and Arshad [30] and Craciun and Serban [7] among others.

**Key Words and Phrases:** Picard-Ishikawa hybrid iterative process, Suzuki's generalized nonexpansive mapping, weak convergence, Strong convergence, Volterra-Fredholm integral equation, data dependence, Banach space.

**2020 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47H09. 47H10.

**Acknowledgements.** The authors wish to thank the editor and the anonymous referees for their useful comments and suggestions.

### REFERENCES

- [1] M. Abbas, T. Nazir, *A new faster iteration process applied to constrained minimization and feasibility problems*, Mat. Vesn., **66**(2014), 223-234.
- [2] R.P. Agarwal, D. O'Regan, D.R. Sahu, *Iteration construction of fixed points of nearly asymptotically nonexpansive mappings*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **8**(1)(2007), 61-79.
- [3] H. Akewe, G.A. Okeke, *Convergence and stability theorems for the Picard-Mann hybrid iterative scheme for a general class of contractive-like operators*, Fixed Point Theory and Applications, **66**(2015), 8 pages.
- [4] H. Akewe, G.A. Okeke, A.F. Olayiwola, *Strong convergence and stability of Kirk-multistep-type iterative schemes for contractive-type operators*, Fixed Point Theory and Applications, **46**(2014), 24 pages.
- [5] V. Berinde, *Iterative Approximation of Fixed Points*, Efemeride, Baia Mare, 2002.

- [6] R. Chugh, V. Kumar, S. Kumar, *Strong convergence of a new step iterative scheme in Banach spaces*, American Journal of Computational Mathematics, **2**(2012), 345-357.
- [7] C. Crăciun, M. Serban, *A nonlinear integral equation via Picard Operators*, Fixed Point Theory, **12**(2011), no. 1, 57-70.
- [8] K. Dogan, V. Karakaya, *Approximating fixed points of Suzuki-generalized nonexpansive mappings*, Nonlinear Anal. Hybrid Syst., **5**(2011), 583-590.
- [9] W.G. Dotson, H.F. Senter, *Approximating fixed points of nonexpansive mappings*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **44**(1974), 375-380.
- [10] M. Erturk, F. Gursoy, V. Karakaya, *Comparison of the speed of convergence among various iterative schemes*, arXiv preprint: 1402.6080 (2014).
- [11] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, *Topics in Metric Fixed Point Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- [12] T. Grosan, S.M. Soltuz, *Data dependence for Ishikawa iteration when dealing with contractive-like operators*, Fixed Point Theory and Applications, Art.ID 242916 (2008), 7 pages.
- [13] S. Ishikawa, *Fixed points by a new iteration method*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **44**(1974), 147-150.
- [14] I. Karahan, M. Ozdemir, *A general iterative method for approximation of fixed points and their applications*, Advances in Fixed Point Theory, **3**(2013), 510-526.
- [15] S.H. Khan, *A Picard-Mann hybrid iterative process*, Fixed Point Theory and Applications, **69**(2013).
- [16] W.R. Mann, *Mean value methods in iteration*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **4**(1953), 506-510.
- [17] M.A. Noor, *New approximation scheme for general variation inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **251**(2000), 217-229.
- [18] G.A. Okeke, *Convergence analysis of the Picard-Ishikawa hybrid iteration process with application*, Afrika Matematika, **30**(2019), 817-835.
- [19] G.A. Okeke, *Iterative approximation of fixed points of contraction mappings in complex valued Banach spaces*, Arab J. Math. Sci., **25**(2019), no. 1, 83-105.
- [20] G.A. Okeke, M. Abbas, *A solution of delay differential equations via Picard-Krasnoselskii hybrid iterative process*, Arab. J. Math., **6**(2017), 21-29.
- [21] Z. Opial, *Weak convergence of the sequence of successive approximations for nonexpansive mappings*, Bull. Am. Math. Soc., **73**(1967), 595-597.
- [22] A. Petruşel, D.R. Sahu, *Strong convergence of iterative methods by strictly pseudocontractive mappings in Banach spaces*, Nonlinear Anal.: Theory, Methods and Applications, **74**(2011), 6012-6023.
- [23] W. Phuengrattana, S. Suantai, *On the rate of convergence of Mann, Ishikawa, Noor and SP-iterations for continuous functions on an arbitrary interval*, J. Computational and Applied Math., **235**(2011), 3006-3014.
- [24] E. Picard, *Memoire sur la theorie des equations aux derivees partielles et la methode des approximations successives*, J. Math. Pures Appl., **6**(1890), 145-210.
- [25] M. Postolache, B.S. Thakur, D. Thakur, *A new iteration scheme for numerical reckoning fixed points of Suzuki's generalized nonexpansive mappings*, Appl. Math. Comp., **275**(2016), 147-155.
- [26] B.E. Rhoades, *Some fixed point iteration procedures*, Int. J. Math. Sci., **14**(1991), 1-16.
- [27] B.E. Rhoades, *Fixed Point Iterations Using Infinite Matrices, III, Fixed Points, Algorithms and Applications*, Academic Press Inc., 1977, 337-347.
- [28] J. Schu, *Weak and strong convergence of fixed points of asymptotically nonexpansive mappings*, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc., **43**(1991), no. 1, 153-159.
- [29] T. Suzuki, *Fixed point theorems and convergence theorems for some generalized nonexpansive mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **340**(2008), 1088-1095.
- [30] K. Ullah, M. Arshad, *Numerical reckoning fixed points for Suzuki's generalized nonexpansive mappings via new iteration process*, Filomat, **32**(2018), no. 1, 187-196.

*Received: December 16, 2019; Accepted: December 17, 2021.*

