

## ON PROPERTIES OF CONTRACTIONS AND NONEXPANSIVE MAPPINGS ON SPHERICAL CAPS IN HILBERT SPACES

KRZYSZTOF BOLIBOK\* AND MARIUSZ SZCZEPANIK\*\*

\*Stanislaw Staszic High School, Al. Raclawickie 26, 20-043 Lublin, Poland  
E-mail: kmbolibok@gmail.com

\*\*Institute of Mathematics, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, 20-031 Lublin, Poland  
E-mail: szczepan@hektor.umcs.lublin.pl

**Abstract.** Let  $H$  be an at least two-dimensional real Hilbert space with the unit sphere  $S_H$ . For  $\alpha \in [-1, 1]$  and  $n \in S_H$  we define an  $(\alpha, n)$ -spherical cap by  $S_{\alpha, n} = \{x \in S_H : \langle x, n \rangle \geq \alpha\}$ . We show that the distance between the set of contractions  $T : S_{\alpha, n} \rightarrow S_{\alpha, n}$  and the identity mapping is positive iff  $\alpha < 0$ . We also study the fixed point property and the minimal displacement problem in this setting for nonexpansive mappings.

**Key Words and Phrases:** Contractions, nonexpansive mappings, fixed point property, almost fixed point property, minimal displacement.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 47H09, 47H10.

**Acknowledgment.** The authors are grateful to Professor Kazimierz Goebel for valuable comments and suggestions.

### REFERENCES

- [1] S. Banach, *Sur les opérations dans les ensembles abstraits et leur applications aux équations intégrales*, Fundam. Math., **3**(1922), 133-181.
- [2] M. Baronti, E. Casini, C. Franchetti, *The retraction constant in some Banach spaces*, J. Approx. Theory, **120**(2003), 296-308.
- [3] Y. Benyamini, Y. Sternfeld, *Spheres in infinite-dimensional normed spaces are Lipschitz contractible*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **88**(1983), 439-445.
- [4] K. Bolibok, *Minimal displacement and retraction problems in infinite-dimensional Hilbert spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **132**(2004), no. 4, 1103-1111.
- [5] L. E. J. Brouwer, *Über Abbildungen vom Mannigfaltigkeiten*, Math. Ann., **71**(1911), 97-115.
- [6] R. Fleming, J. Jamison, *Isometries on Banach Spaces: Function Spaces*, Chapman & Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, 2003.
- [7] K. Goebel, *On the minimal displacement of points under lipschitzian mappings*, Pacific J. Math., **45**(1973), 151-163.
- [8] K. Goebel, W.A. Kirk, *Topics in Metric Fixed Point Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.

- [9] M.D. Kirszbraun, *Über die zusammenziehende und Lipschitzsche Transformationen*, Fund. Math., **22**(1934), 77-108.
- [10] T. Komorowski, J. Wosko, *A remark on the retracting of a ball onto a sphere in an infinite dimensional Hilbert space*, Math. Scand., **67**(1990), 223-226.
- [11] B. Nowak, *On the Lipschitz retraction of the unit ball in infinite dimensional Banach spaces onto boundary*, Bull. Acad. Polon. Sci., **27**(1979), 861-864.
- [12] F.A. Valentine, *A Lipschitz condition preserving extension for a vector function*, Amer. J. Math., **67**(1945), 83-93.

*Received: April 30, 2015; Accepted: October 8, 2015.*