

**LISTA 11**

1) Să se rezolve, folosind metoda lui Gauss, sistemele de ecuații:

$$\text{a) } \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = -1 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = -4 \text{ (în } \mathbb{R}^3\text{);} \\ 4x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = -2 \end{cases} \quad \text{b) } \begin{cases} 3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + 2x_4 = 3 \\ 6x_1 + 8x_2 + 2x_3 + 5x_4 = 7 \text{ (în } \mathbb{R}^4\text{);} \\ 9x_1 + 12x_2 + 3x_3 + 10x_4 = 13 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{c) } \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 = 1 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 3 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \quad (\text{în } \mathbb{R}^3).$$

2) Folosind metoda lui Gauss, să se discute după parametrii reali  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \lambda$  compatibilitatea sistemelor de mai jos, apoi să se rezolve:

$$\text{a) } \begin{cases} 5x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 + 4x_4 = 3 \\ 4x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 7x_4 = 1 \\ 8x_1 - 6x_2 - x_3 - 5x_4 = 9 \\ 7x_1 - 3x_2 + 7x_3 + 17x_4 = \alpha \end{cases}, \quad \text{b) } \begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 = 5 \\ 4x_1 - 2x_2 + 5x_3 + 6x_4 = 7 \\ 6x_1 - 3x_2 + 7x_3 + 8x_4 = 9 \\ \alpha x_1 - 4x_2 + 9x_3 + 10x_4 = 11 \end{cases};$$

$$\text{c) } \begin{cases} \alpha x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 1 \\ x_1 + \alpha x_2 + x_3 = 1 \\ x_1 + x_2 + \alpha x_3 = 1 \end{cases}, \quad \text{d) } \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 1 \\ \alpha x_1 + \beta x_2 + \gamma x_3 = \lambda \\ \alpha^2 x_1 + \beta^2 x_2 + \gamma^2 x_3 = \lambda^2 \end{cases}.$$

3) Să se rezolve, folosind transformări elementare, următoarele ecuații matriciale:

$$\text{a) } \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \text{b) } X \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{c) } X \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \text{d) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{e) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \text{f) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{g) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \text{h) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{i) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \text{j) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{k) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = I_4.$$