

## Jack Lemma, starlikeness and $k$ -symmetry in $\mathbb{C}^n$

Piotr Liczberski

Lodz University of Technology, Poland

### Abstract

Let  $\mathbb{B}^n$  and  $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$  be the open unit ball and the Euclidean inner product in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , respectively. Many authors considered the family  $St$  of biholomorphic mappings  $f : \mathbb{B}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^n$ ,  $f(0) = 0$ ,  $Df(0) = I$ , with starlike domain  $f(\mathbb{B}^n)$ . Suffridge [Su] proved that a locally biholomorphic normalized map  $f : \mathbb{B}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^n$  belongs to  $St$ , iff  $\operatorname{Re} \langle [Df(z)]^{-1}f(z), z \rangle > 0$ ,  $z \in \mathbb{B}^n \setminus \{0\}$ . The subject of the lecture is a similar sufficient condition for a family  $S(k)$ ,  $k \geq 2$ , of locally biholomorphic maps. To define the  $S(k)$  we use a unique partition [LP]  $f = \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} f_{j,k}$  with components  $f_{j,k}$  such that  $f_{j,k}(\varepsilon z) = \varepsilon^j f_{j,k}(z)$ ,  $z \in \mathbb{B}^n$ , where  $\varepsilon$  is the generator  $\exp(\frac{2\pi i}{k})$  of the cyclic group of  $k^{\text{th}}$  roots of unity. Let  $S(k)$ ,  $k \geq 2$ , be a family of locally biholomorphic and normalized mappings  $f : \mathbb{B}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^n$ , such that

$$\operatorname{Re} \langle [Df(z)]^{-1}f_{1k}(z), z \rangle > 0, z \in \mathbb{B}^n \setminus \{0\}.$$

A motivation for the family  $S(k)$  was a problem from [Lic3] and solved in [HK]. Some properties of  $S(k)$  are given in [Lic3]. The idea of the proof of main result comes from papers [Lic2], [KL] and bases on a  $\mathbb{C}^n$ -version of Jack Lemma [Lic1].

Joint work with Renata Długosz.

## References

- [DL] Długosz R., Liczberski P., Relations among starlikeness, convexity and  $k$ -fold symmetry of locally biholomorphic mappings in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* 450 (2017), 169–179.
- [HK] Hamada H., Kohr G.,  $k$ -fold symmetrical mappings and Loewner chains, *Demonstratio Math.* 40 (2007), 85–94.
- [KL] Kohr G., Liczberski P., A starlikeness criterion for holomorphic mappings in the polydisc, *Mathematica (Cluj)* 37 (1995), 119–121.
- [Lic1] Liczberski P., Jack's Lemma for holomorphic mappings in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , *Ann. Univ. Mariae Curie-Skłodowska, Sect. A*, 15 (1986), 131–139.
- [Lic2] Liczberski P., A starlikeness criterion for holomorphic mappings in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , *Complex Variables* 28 (1994), 193–195.
- [Lic3] Liczberski P., Applications of a decomposition of holomorphic mappings in  $\mathbb{C}^n$  with respect to a cyclic group, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* 281 (2003), 276–286.
- [LP] Liczberski P., Połubiński J., On  $(j; k)$ -symmetrical functions, *Math. Bohemica* 120 (1995), 13–28.
- [Su] Suffridge T.J., The principle of subordination applied to functions of several variables, *Pacific J. Math.* 33 (1970), 241–248.